

## 考研英语作文常考 8 类主题词汇总

### 精神品质类

aggressive 有进取心的	strengthen mutual cooperation 增强相互合作
strong-willed 意志坚强的	cultivate the atmosphere of teamwork 形成团队精神
tireless 孜孜不倦的	persistence/perseverance 恒心/毅力/坚持
persevering 不屈不挠的	give up halfway(半途而废)
consistent 始终如一的	diligence/painstaking efforts 勤奋
utilitarian 功利的, 急功近利的	self-dependence/self-reliance/independence 自立
actions 行动	innovation/creativity/critical thinking 创新
take actions 付诸行动	the spirit of competition 拼搏精神
thrift 勤俭	adversity and hardship 逆境和苦难
honesty 诚信	a sense of achievement 成就感
curiosity 充满好奇	entertain great ambitions 胸怀抱负
team spirit 团队精神	reap without sowing 不劳而获
teamwork 团队合作	haste makes waste 欲速则不达
patience 耐心	down-to-earth 务实的
prudence 谨慎	respect the old and care for the young 尊老爱幼
endeavor 努力	spirit of the craftsman/craftsman's spirit/craftsmanship
modesty 谦虚	spirit 工匠精神
self-confidence 自信	striving for the best/striving for excellence 精益求精
striving spirit 奋斗精神	(lack of confidence 缺乏自信)
sense of honor 荣誉感	

### 道德类

public morality 公德	compete for benefits 争抢利益
devotion/dedication 奉献	unfair competitions 不公平竞争
charity 慈善	consumers' rights and interests 消费者权益
duty/responsibility 责任	shoulder/assume/undertake one's duties/responsibility 承担责任
sense of responsibility 责任感	avoid/shirk/shun one's duties/responsibility 逃避责任
traditional virtues 传统美德	comply with public morality 遵守公德
practice filial piety 奉行孝道	follow the morals 按道德行事
selfless devotion 无私奉献	injure public morality 损害公共道德
Patriotism 爱国主义	benevolence 善心仁慈
amicable 友好的	with heart and soul 全心全意
charitable 宽厚的	improve public morals 改进社会风气
credibility 信誉, 美誉	safeguard public morals 维护公共道德
be public-spirited 有公德心的	fake commodities 伪劣产品
littering 乱丢垃圾	dishonest behaviors 欺诈行为
empty promise 空洞承诺	unaffordable prices of medicines 药价虚高
false promise 虚假承诺	academic corruption 学术腐败
the lack of moral sense 道德缺失	

the crisis of trust 信任危机	misdeed/misconduct 不良行为
spit everywhere 随地吐痰	spirit of contract 契约精神
make noise/talk loudly 大声喧哗	volunteer/volunteering/volunteering service 志愿者/志愿者活动/志愿服务
illegal ads 非法广告	disregard the public rules 无视公共规章
food safety 食品安全	break/violate public regulations 违反公共规章
plagiarism 剽窃抄袭	the corruption of public morality 公德堕落
excessive growth 过度上涨	comply with the law/observation of the law 遵守法律
volunteer spirit 志愿者精神	

### 家庭类或两代关系类

a well-off family 小康之家	mutual understanding 相互理解
nuclear family 核心家庭	a single-parent family 单亲家庭
aging society 老龄化社会	one's later years/one's remaining years 晚年
population aging 人口老龄化	practice filial piety/fulfill filial duty 奉行孝道
generation gap 代沟	support(take care of/sustain) the elderly(the old/the aged/the senior/aged parents/the old and infirm parents 赡养老人
chauvinism 大男子主义	show solicitude for parents 关心父母
career women 职业妇女	mistreat/ill-treat/maltreat parents 虐待父母
household chores 繁杂家务	domestic/family violence 家庭暴力
over-indulgence 纵容溺爱	the universal two-child policy 全面二孩政策
only child 独生子女	foster/raise/breed/nurture/bring up 抚养
offspring 后代, 后辈	widen/expand generation gap 扩大代沟
ancestor 祖先	narrow/bridge generation gap 消除代沟
heir 继承人	spoil children/dote on children 溺爱孩子
cousin 堂兄妹, 表兄妹	
filial piety 孝道	

### 环保类

natural reserve 自然保护区	reduce exhaust emission from cars/automobiles 减少汽车尾气的排放
natural resources 自然资源	environment-friendly 生态环保的
low-emission cars 小排量汽车	conserve natural habitats 保护生存环境
high-emission cars 大排量汽车	animal rights activist 动物权益保护者
public transport 公共交通	energy conservation and environmental protection 节能环保
green commuting 绿色出行	
soot emissions 烟尘排放	water and soil erosion 水土流失
biodiversity 生物多样性	sea water desalinization 海水淡化
extinction 灭绝	eco-demonstration region 生态示范区
wind breaks 防风林	Nationally Designated Garden City 国家级园林城市
sand breaks 防沙林	create pleasant living environment 创造怡人的生活环境
climate change 气候变化	degradation/deterioration of air quality 空气质量恶化
greenhouse effect 温室效应	discharge/emit poisonous/toxic gas 排放有毒气体
deforestation 森林消失	low-carbon economy 低碳经济
landslide 山体滑坡	

biodegradable 可生物降解的  
household garbage 生活垃圾  
acid rain 酸雨  
drought 干旱  
sandstorm 沙尘暴  
toxic waste 有毒废物  
industrial waste 工业废物  
sewage treatment 污水处理

low-carbon lifestyle 低碳生活方式  
environmental awareness 环境意识  
environment-friendly(eco-friendly) products 环保产品  
waste sorting/garbage classification 垃圾分类  
motor vehicle pollution 汽车尾气污染  
threat of global warming 全球变暖的威胁  
develop renewable resources 开发可再生资源  
air pollution 空气污染

### 健康类

health concern 健康问题  
state of health 健康状况  
sub-health 亚健康  
public health 公共卫生  
state of mind 心态  
junk food 垃圾食品  
food additives 食品添加剂  
go on a diet 节食, 减肥  
arrhythmia 心律不齐  
indigestion 消化不良  
vaccinate 打疫苗  
relapse 复发病  
stupor 昏迷  
chill 打冷战

infectious disease/illness 传染病  
chronic disease/illness 慢性病  
non-acclimatization 水土不服  
nearsightedness/myopia/short-sightedness 近视  
malnutrition 营养不良  
physical health/fitness/well-being 生理健康  
mental/psychological health/fitness/well-being 心理健康  
improve/enhance physical(psychological) health 增进生理(心理)健康  
hurt/damage physical(psychological)health 损害生理(心理)健康  
physical exercises 体育锻炼  
well-balanced diet 均衡饮食  
sacrifice health 牺牲健康

### 文化类

multiculturalism 多元文化  
cultural identity 文化特性  
cultural treasures 文化宝藏  
cultural relics 文物  
cultural facilities 文化设施  
cultural devolution 文化退化  
cultural insights 文化视角  
undermine traditions 破坏传统  
minority 少数民族  
national pride 民族自豪  
original 原始原创的  
charming 极具魅力的  
splendid 壮丽辉煌的  
talk show 谈话节目  
crash 碰撞  
collection 收藏品

great and profound 博大精深的  
public literature 大众文学  
light literature 通俗文学  
local customs and practices 风土人情  
cross-cultural communication 跨文化交流  
break with old customs 抛弃传统  
hand down from generation to generation 代代相传  
Peking/Beijing opera 京剧  
blending/integration/fusion 文化融合  
cultural exchanges/interaction/interchange 文化交流  
Chinese cultural symbols 中国文化的符号  
advocate/carry forward traditional culture 弘扬传统文化  
preserve and cherish traditions 保存和珍惜传统  
culture and civilization 文化和文明  
cultural heritage/legacy 文化遗产  
culture/national culture 民族(传统)文化



mahjong 麻将

Tang Suit 唐装

folk art 民间艺术

paper-cut 剪纸

The cultural diversity 文化多元化

Confucius Institute 孔子学院

Chinese craze 中国热

traditional Chinese alien/foreign culture 外国文化

## 教育类

compulsory education 义务教育

life-long education 终身教育

quality education 素质教育

cultural quality 文化素质

dropout student 失学儿童

intellectual property 知识产权

law education 法制教育

practical skills 实用技能

opening ceremony 开学典礼

key school 重点中学

private school 私立学校

public school 公立学校

eliminate illiteracy 扫盲

miss a class 缺课

cut a class 旷课

drop out 辍学

quit school 退学

assistantship 助学金

scholarship 奖学金

academic atmosphere 学习气氛

university graduates 大学毕业生

the spirit of exploration 探索精神

pursue post-graduate study/take part in the entrance exams

for postgraduates 考研

study abroad/go abroad for further education 出国留学

excessive/undue academic pressure 过大的学习压力

the burden of study/learning 学习负担

ease/relieve academic pressure 缓解学习压力

intensify academic pressure 增强学习压力

exam/test-oriented education 应试教育

balanced development of a child 均衡发展

impart knowledge and educate people 教书育人

well-rounded development of a child 全面发展

teach students according to their aptitude 因材施教

force-feeding method of teaching 填鸭式教学

academic/theoretical knowledge 理论知识

integrate theory with practice 理论联系实际

disconnect theory from practice 理论脱离实际

shape/mould one's character 塑造性格

extra-curricular activities 课外活动

cultivate (nurture/foster) creative/original thinking 培养创新思维

stifle/constrain/extinguish creativity 扼杀创造力

sap/dampen student's interest in sth. 挫伤学生对某事的兴趣

## 经济类

economic recovery 经济复苏

economic prosperity 经济繁荣

job market 就业市场

career guidance 就业指导

bubble economy 泡沫经济

demand exceed supply 供不应求

turn loss into gains 转亏为盈

stabilize prices 稳定物价

unfair competition 不正当竞争

job seeker 求职者

unemployment 失业人数

recession/bleeding economy 经济不景气

economic/financial crisis 经济/金融危机

the fallout of economic/financial crisis 经济/金融危机的影响

look for/hunt for/seek a job 找工作

spur/stimulate economic development 刺激经济发展

hinder/impede economic development 阻碍经济发展

generate/create/afford job opportunities/employment opportunities 创造/提供就业机会

decline/recession/depression 萎缩/衰退/萧条

fierce/intense/furious/cut-throat competition 激烈竞争

after-sale service 售后服务	lift/elevate people's standard of living 提高人们的生活水平
enterprise image 企业形象	
brand effect 品牌效应	lower citizens' standard of living 降低居民生活水平
over-consuming 超前消费	expand the gap between the wealthy and the needy 扩大贫富差距
eliminate poverty 消除贫困	
reduce the funding for...减少经费	increase/expand domestic demand 扩大内需
economic globalization 经济全球化	spur/stimulate consumption 刺激消费
fake and inferior product 假冒伪劣产品	unrealistic salary expectations 不切实际的薪资期望
pursue a high-paid job 追求高薪工作	without/lack of practical experience/hands-on experience/practical abilities/vocational skills/career skills 没有或缺乏实践经验/实践能力/职业技能
a tough job market 严峻的就业形势	lose one's job/be unemployed 失业
	job losses mount, unemployment climbs 失业加剧